

SCAN Policies Database State Profile 2021: Wyoming

Overview of the SCAN Policies Database

The State Child Abuse and Neglect (SCAN) Policies Database compiles data on the definitions and policies that states use in their surveillance of child maltreatment, along with data on associated risk and protective factors. The SCAN Policies Database is funded by the Office of Planning, Research, and Evaluation in collaboration with the Children's Bureau in the Administration for Children and Families, U.S. Department of Health and Human Services. Mathematica leads this project in partnership with Child Trends.

The project's purpose is to review and compile information from states' definitions and policies to create a database of those definitions and policies that can be used for analysis. The SCAN Policies Database is a resource for researchers, analysts, child welfare agency staff, and others interested in examining differences between states in their definitions and policies on child maltreatment and how they change over time.

Content

The scope of the SCAN Policies Database includes information about state definitions and policies related to child abuse and neglect for all 50 states, the District of Columbia, and the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico. The SCAN Policies Database team gathered this information through a document collection, review, and coding process. The team obtained input from states on data collection through a confirmation and verification process. More information about these data collection procedures can be found in the data user's guide and data collection protocol, accessible at https://www.scanpoliciesdatabase.com/data-use-resources.

The SCAN Policies Database 2021 represents data collected, reviewed, and verified between July 2021 and January 2022. The data reflect the state definitions and policies for the calendar year 2021. The scope of topics in the database includes states' definitions of child abuse and neglect, as well as information about policies related to reporting, screening, and investigating child maltreatment. Key aspects of the child welfare systems' response and context are also included.

The content in the SCAN Policies Database is organized into six domains. The state profiles, codebook, data collection protocol, and data file are also organized by these domains. In the protocol, each question begins with a letter prefix identifying the domain for each variable. The six domains with the identifying protocol number prefix are listed below.

Domain	Question prefix
Definitions	D
Reporting	R
Screening	S
Investigation	I
Child welfare response	W
Child welfare system context	С

State profile

This SCAN Policies Database state profile is a summary of the information collected about the definitions and policies for the identified state. It is organized by six domains, with each section containing a set of tables that depict the state's information for all variables within that domain.

The state profile presents data for each variable with "yes," "no," "unknown," or other response as appropriate. The response of "unknown" appears for topics that could not be located from the state's available resources or verified with that state. In some cases, "logical skip" appears when a question was not applicable to a particular state, given a related response on a preceding question.

Data use resources

Several data use resources are available to support users of the SCAN Policies Database:

- Data user's guide: The guide has detailed information about the data set, including the process used to collect and review the data, the scope of information included in the data set, guidance on using the data, such as how to link the data with other data sources, and notes about specific topics. The data user's guide includes appendices with information on corrections to the SCAN Policies Database 2019 and a summary of changes to the data between 2019 and 2021 that reflect changes to state laws and policies during that time period. There is one data user's guide that is updated and applicable for all rounds of data collection for the SCAN Policies Database.
- Codebook: The codebook provides information about each variable in the data set, including variable names, labels, definitions, protocol number, variable type, and frequencies. The codebook includes several appendices, including a list of all sources used to review and code data. There are separate codebooks to summarize the data from each round of data collection.
- **Data collection protocol:** The protocol has the questions used to collect information about states' statutes and policies as part of the data review and coding process. There are separate data collection protocols for each round of data collection for the SCAN Policies Database.

These data use resources can be found on the SCAN Policies Database website (https://www.scanpoliciesdatabase.com/data-use-resources) or from the National Data Archive for Child Abuse and Neglect (NDACAN) (https://www.ndacan.acf.hhs.gov/).

More information

More information about the SCAN Policies Database can be found at https://www.scanpoliciesdatabase.com. General inquiries can be submitted to SCANPoliciesDatabase@mathematica-mpr.com.

State identifying information

Table I. State identifying information

		Response
a.	State abbreviation	WY
b.	State Federal Information Processing Standard (FIPS) code	56
C.	Census region code	West
d.	State verified coding of information	Yes
e.	State confirmed documents reviewed	Yes
f.	State definitions and policies for calendar year	2021
g.	Data version	2021v1

Domain D: Definitions of child maltreatment

Table II. State's definition of child maltreatment

		Response
1.	Types of maltreatment included in state definition	
	Physical abuse	Yes
b.	Excessive corporal punishment	Yes
C.	Sexual abuse	Yes
d.	Emotional maltreatment	Yes
e.	Neglect	Yes
f.	Inadequate clothing	Yes
g.	Inadequate shelter	Yes
h.	Malnourishment, inadequate food	Yes
i.	Medical neglect, inadequate medical care	Yes
j.	Failure to thrive	Yes
k.	Educational neglect	Yes
I.	Abandonment	Yes
m.	Injurious environment. Likelihood of harm to child's health, physical well-being	Yes
n.	Drug lab. Child present within structure where methamphetamine is being created	Yes
	Inadequate supervision. Failure to meet parent or caretaker responsibilities	Yes
p.	Drug or alcohol misuse. Parental drug or alcohol misuse causing harm to child	Yes
q.	Prenatal exposure to drugs or alcohol	Yes
r.	Illicit substance. Illegally providing a controlled substance to a child	Yes
S.	Human trafficking, involuntary servitude, sexual servitude	Yes
t.	Female genital mutilation	Yes
u.	Shaken baby syndrome, abusive head trauma	Yes
٧.	Failure to protect. Failure to protect from harm	Yes
W.	Domestic violence. Exposure to domestic violence	Yes
Χ.	Factitious disorder by proxy	Yes
у.	Institutional abuse/neglect	Yes
Z.	Other definition (specify)	No

2021

Table II (continued)

		Response
2.	Subtypes of maltreatment included in state definition	
а.	Subtypes of maltreatment considered abuse	Abuse includes physical and mental injury, abandonment, excessive or unreasonable corporal punishment, malnutrition, and sexual offense
b.	Subtypes of maltreatment considered neglect	Neglect includes inadequate care, maintenance, supervision, education or medical, surgical or any other care necessary for the child's well-being
C.	Subtypes of maltreatment considered other than abuse or neglect	Not applicable
3.	Level of harm included in state's definition of child maltreatment	
a.	Inflicts harm	Yes
b.	Imminent danger or substantial risk of harm	Yes
4.	Differences in level of harm included in state's definition of child maltreatment by type of maltreatment	Yes - Definition of non-organic failure to thrive includes only harm; Definition of educational neglect includes only harm
5.	Type of harm or injury specified in state's definition of child maltreatment	
a.	Death, bodily injury, impairment of physical condition	Yes
b.	Impairment of mental or emotional condition	Yes
C.	Harmful environment, conditions	Yes
d.	Type of harm or injury not specified	No
	Other (specify)	No
6.	Variation in extent of injury or harm by maltreatment type in the state's definition of child maltreatment	No
7.	Perpetrator identified as part of state's definition of child maltreatment	Yes
8.	Types of perpetrators specified as part of state's definition of child maltreatment	
a.	Any adult	No
b.	Parent	Yes
C.	Guardian	Yes
d.	Caregiver/caretaker	Yes
e.	Family member/parent/paramour	Yes
f.	Household member	Yes
g.	Person responsible for child	Yes
h.	Other (specify)	No

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Table II (continued)

	Response
Types of perpetrators vary by type of maltreatment	No
10. Explanation of variation in types of perpetrator by maltreatment type	Not applicable
11. Child age included in definition of child maltreatment	Yes
12. Specific child age in definition of child maltreatment	Under age 18 with variability under 18
13. Variability of child age by type of maltreatment	Yes - Shaken baby syndrome applies to children 5 and younger

Table III. Child maltreatment definition exemptions

		Response:
		Yes/No/Unknown
1.	Exemption included in state's definition of child maltreatment	
a.	Financial issues, financial inability to provide for a child	No
b.	Discipline; physical discipline, as long as it is reasonable and causes no bodily injury to the child	Yes
C.	Safe haven exemption; newborn relinquished or abandoned in accordance with infant safe haven laws	Yes
d.	Infant testing positive for drugs – medical; newborn with positive test for controlled substance as a result of parent's medical treatment	No
e.	Religious observance; parent relies on spiritual or religious forms of medical treatment	Yes
f.	Other exemption (specify)	Yes - Homelessness
2.	Safe haven exemption included in state's definition of child maltreatment	
a.	Must leave a child at specific safe haven locations	Yes
b.	Child must be left by parent or parent's agent	Yes
C.	Child must be left by a certain age (specify)	Yes - 14 days old or younger
d.	No intent to return	Yes
e.	Child must be left unharmed	No
f.	Other (specify)	No

Table IV. Definitions and response for child fatalities and near-fatalities cases

		Response:
1	State's definition of fatalities or deaths caused by child maltreatment	Yes/No/Unknown
a.		Yes
b.	Injury from abuse or neglect caused death	No
	Abuse or neglect was contributing factor in death	No
	Death of child was in child welfare custody/foster care	No
e.	Other (specify)	No
f.	Unknown	No
2.	State conducts case reviews with a child fatality review team or a similar review process for fatalities caused by child abuse or neglect	
a.	No case review or review process	No
b.	Reviews are required of all or some cases	Yes
C.	Reviews can be conducted but are not required	No
d.	Other (specify)	No
e.	Unknown	No
3.	State's definition of near-fatalities or near-deaths caused by child maltreatment	
a.	Not specified/not defined	Yes
b.	General reference to a serious or critical condition/injury that is life threatening with a substantial risk of death	No
C.	Specific injury or specific medical treatment/intervention (specify)	No
d.	Other (specify)	No
e.	Unknown	No
4.	State conducts case reviews with a review team or similar review process for near-fatalities caused by child abuse or neglect	
a.	No case review or review process	No
b.	Reviews are required of all or some cases	Yes
C.	Reviews can be conducted but are not required	No
d.	Other (specify)	No
e.	Unknown	No

Domain R: Reporting child abuse and neglect

Table V. Reporting policies

Iak	Table V. Reporting policies			
		Response		
1.	Statewide centralized reporting	No		
2.	How reporting is decentralized			
a.	Each county or region has its own reporting hotline	Yes		
b.	Some counties or regions have their own reporting hotline	No		
C.	During some times of the day, counties or regions have their own reporting hotline	No		
d.	Other (specify)	No		
3.	Standard for reporting child maltreatment			
a.	Known abuse and neglect	Yes		
b.	Reasonable cause to believe a child was abused or neglected	Yes		
4.	Universal mandated reporting	Yes		
5.	Required training for mandated reporters	No		
6.	Penalties for failure to report	Yes, all adults		
7.	Specific penalties for failure to report			
a.	Criminal charges	Yes		
b.	Civil charges	Yes		
C.	Professional licensure suspended or revoked	No		
d.	Other (specify)	No		
8.	Penalties for false reporting	Yes		
9.	Specific penalties for false reporting			
a.	Criminal charges	Yes		
b.	Civil charges	No		
C.	Professional license suspended or revoked	No		
d.	Other (specify)	Yes - Fine of not more than \$750		
e.	Unknown	No		
10	. Immunity for reporters of child abuse and neglect	Yes		
11	. Information requested at the time of report			
a.	Identifying information of child	Yes		
b.	Location/contact information of child and family	Yes		
C.	Type/severity of suspected maltreatment	Yes		
d.	Date of suspected maltreatment	Yes		
e.	Identifying and other information of alleged perpetrator(s)	Yes		
f.	Identifying and other information of reporter	Yes		
g.	Identifying information of child's parents, guardian, or caregiver/caretaker	No		
h.	Identifying and other information of family/household members	Yes		
i.	Information on prior maltreatment	Yes		

2021

Table V (continued)

		Response
j.	Other (specify)	Yes - Collateral contacts; In the case the information indicates an allegation of withholding medically indicated treatment from a disabled infant(s) with life threatening conditions, the Department of Family Services (DFS) Caseworker shall inquire about the condition of the disabled infant and whether the disabled infant may die or suffer harm within the immediate future if medical treatment or appropriate nutrition, hydration, or medication is withheld
12	Anonymity of reporter	
a.	All reporters (including mandated reports) can stay anonymous	Yes
b.	The general public can be anonymous (mandated reporters cannot remain anonymous)	No
C.	Reporters (including mandated reporters) cannot be anonymous	No
	Unknown	No
13	Tribal involvement in accepting reports of tribal cases	
a.	Tribes are not involved	No
b.	Tribes accept reports (specify tribes)	Yes - Eastern Shoshone; Northern Arapaho
C.	Collaboration of tribes with state/local public child welfare agency to accept reports (specify tribes)	No
d.	Tribes accept reports and collaborate with state/local public child welfare agency (specify tribes)	No
e.	Unknown	No
14	State requires all notifications of substance-exposed newborns (SENs) to be submitted as reports of child maltreatment	
а.	State does not require all cases of SENs to be reported for child maltreatment, but they could be reported if they meet certain criteria	No
b.	State requires all SENs to be reported as child maltreatment	No
	Other (specify)	Yes - State utilizes a process that assesses safety for substance-exposed cases that is internal and not included in policy documentation
	Unknown	No
15	Accepts reports of risk without an allegation of child maltreatment (risk-only reports)	
a.	No	No

2021

Table V (continued)

	Response
b. Yes	Yes
c. Other (specify)	No
d. Unknown	No

Table VI. Types of mandated reporters

		Response	Response	Response
1.	Types of mandated reporters	Included in state's definition of mandated reporters	Training required ¹	Subject to penalties for failure to report ²
a.	Foster parents	Yes	Logical Skip	Yes
	School staff - teachers	Yes	Logical Skip	Yes
C.	School bus drivers or other transportation staff	Yes	Logical Skip	Yes
d.	Before- /after-school program staff	Yes	Logical Skip	Yes
e.	Child care staff	Yes	Logical Skip	Yes
f.	Camp counselors, directors, or administrators	Yes	Logical Skip	Yes
g.	Athletic coaches or staff	Yes	Logical Skip	Yes
h.	Medical or dental professionals	Yes	Logical Skip	Yes
i.	Substance abuse disorder treatment providers	Yes	Logical Skip	Yes
j.	Mental health, counselors, or other social service professionals	Yes	Logical Skip	Yes
k.	Police or other law enforcement	Yes	Logical Skip	Yes
I.	Emergency medical technicians, firefighters, or other emergency personnel	Yes	Logical Skip	Yes
m.	Judges	Yes	Logical Skip	Yes
n.	District attorneys or other attorneys	Yes	Logical Skip	Yes
0.	Guardian ad litems or court-appointed special advocates	Yes	Logical Skip	Yes
p.	Other court personnel	Yes	Logical Skip	Yes
q.	Shelter staff	Yes	Logical Skip	Yes
r.	Those who work in fields processing or monitoring print, film, or computer images	Yes	Logical Skip	Yes
S.	Religious clergy	Yes	Logical Skip	Yes
t.	Volunteers	Yes	Logical Skip	Yes
u.	Coroners or medical examiners	Yes	No	Yes
٧.	Staff or contractors of state and county agencies	Yes	No	Yes
W.	Other type of mandated reporter (specify)	Yes	Logical Skip	Yes - All adults

2021

Table VI (continued)

¹Responses in this column can equal logical skip when the given type of mandated reporter is not included in the state's definition of mandated reporters or when no training is required for mandated reporters (Table V.5). Responses in this column can be yes when a state has universal mandated reporting (Table V.4) and all mandated reporters require training (Table V.5).

²Responses in this column can equal logical skip when the given type of mandated reporter is not included in the state's definition of mandated reporters or when no mandated reporters are subject to penalties (Table V.6). Reponses in this column can be yes when a state has universal mandated reporting (Table V.4) and when all adults or all mandated reporters are subject to penalties (Table V.6).

Domain S: Screening reports of child abuse and neglect

Table VII. Screening policies

		Response
1.	Statewide centralized screening	No
2.	How screening is decentralized	
a.	Each county or region has its own screening unit	Yes
b.	Some counties or regions have their own screening units	No
C.	During certain times of the day, counties or regions have their own screening units	No
d.	Other (specify)	No
3.	Information required to screen in report	
a.	Identifying information of child	Yes
b.	Location/contact information of child and family	Yes
C.	Type/severity of suspected maltreatment	No
d.	Date of suspected maltreatment	No
e.	Identifying and other information of alleged perpetrator(s)	Yes
f.	Other (specify)	Yes - Gathering sufficient information to enable the DFS Caseworker to identify and locate the parent(s) and/or caretaker(s); Domestic violence in the home; Family member's drug/alcohol use; Physical and/or mental health issues; Special needs for any family members; The strengths of the family and the family's culture; Safety factors (i.e. guns, knives, or other weapons in the home; violent and/or threatening behaviors; manufacturing or use of methamphetamine or other drugs; safety threats)
g.	Unknown	No

Table VIII. Screening decision process and activities

I al	ble vill. Screening decision process and activi-	lies	I	I I
		Response	Required cases	Conditions or types of cases
1.	Decision processes used during screening	responde	Ttoquii ou ouooo	types or succe
a.	Supervisory review	Yes	Required for all	_
b.	Team-based decision	No	Logical Skip	_
C.	Individual screener	No	Logical Skip	_
d.	Other (specify)	No	Logical Skip	_
e.	Unknown	No		_
2.	Variability of decision process used for			
	screening			
a.	Consistent statewide	Yes	_	_
b.	Varies locally	No	_	_
C.	Unknown	No	_	_
3.	Certain activities or information are required as	Yes		
	part of screening			
4.	Activities/information required as part of			
	screening	Vaa	Degratined for all	Not emplicable
-	Safety or risk assessment	Yes	Required for all	Not applicable
D.	Review agency records for prior involvement with child protective services	Yes	Required for all	Not applicable
C.	Other (specify)	Yes - Determination of whether report requires special assignment for management to decide whether to accept or reject report	Required for all	Not applicable
5.	Types of safety/risk assessment used during screening			
a.	Structured decision making	No	_	_
b.	Other (specify)	Yes - Safety Assessment Tool; A risk assessment is completed for all open cases where risks are identified		
6.	Consistency of screening activities/information			
О.				
о. а.	Consistent statewide	Yes	_	_

2021

Table VIII (continued)

	Response	Required cases	Conditions or types of cases
c. Unknown	No		_

Table IX. Screeners

	ne ix. Screeners	
		Response
1.	Screener of abuse and neglect reports	
a.	Caseworkers (frontline staff)	No
b.	Case managers (supervisors)	Yes
C.	Staff in specialized screening unit	No
d.	Other (specify)	No
2.	Qualifications of screener	
a.	Associate's degree	No
b.	Bachelor's degree	No
C.	Master's degree	No
a.	Training for screening (specify)	Yes -DFS Social Services Division (SSD) Caseworkers shall be trained in the area of child and adult protection issues as well as juvenile justice issues and successfully complete the SSD's certification process in order to work cases; Certification is defined as having: a. Attended and passed CORE training provided by the SSD. 1) All CORE training sessions are mandatory. If the trainee misses a training session, or a significant portion of a session, he/she shall be required to reattend the session at the discretion of the trainer(s). 2) A minimum score of 80% shall be achieved on the written CORE training test. The test may be taken twice to achieve a passing score. If at that time a passing score has not been achieved, the trainee shall re-attend CORE training; A minimum of 21 hours of advanced training shall be completed each calendar year after initial certification to maintain certification status
e.	Years of experience (specify)	No
f.	Other (specify)	No
g.	Unknown	No
3.	Degree in social work or related field for screeners	
a.	Not required	Logical Skip
b.	Required	Logical Skip
C.	Recommended or preferred, but not required	Logical Skip
d.	Other (specify)	Logical Skip
e.	Unknown	Logical Skip
4.	Tribal involvement in screening process of tribal cases	
a.	Tribes are not involved	No
b.	Tribes conduct screening (specify tribes)	Yes - Eastern Shoshone; Northern Arapaho
C.	Collaboration of tribes with state/local public child welfare agency (specify tribes)	No
d.	Tribes conduct screening and collaborate with state/local public child welfare agency (specify tribes)	No

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Table IX (continued)

	Response
e. Unknown	No

Domain I: Investigations of child abuse and neglect

Table X. Investigations policies

		Response
1.	Child maltreatment investigations lead to criminal penalties	Yes
2.	Investigator for reports	
a.	Caseworkers (frontline staff)	Yes
b.	Case managers (supervisors)	No
C.	Staff in specialized investigations unit	No
d.	Law enforcement	Yes
e.	Other (specify)	No
3.	Qualifications of investigator	
a.	Associate's degree	No
b.	Bachelor's degree	No
C.	Master's degree	No
	Training for conducting investigations (specify)	Yes - DFS SSD Caseworkers shall be trained in the area of child and adult protection issues as well as juvenile justice issues and successfully completes the SSD's certification process in order to work cases. Certification is defined as having: a. Attended and passed CORE training provided by the SSD. 1) All CORE training sessions are mandatory. If the trainee misses a training session, or a significant portion of a session, he/she shall be required to re-attend the session at the discretion of the trainer(s). 2) A minimum score of 80% shall be achieved on the written CORE training test. The test may be taken twice to achieve a passing score. If at that time a passing score has not been achieved, the trainee shall re-attend CORE training; A minimum of 21 hours of advanced training shall be completed each calendar year after initial certification to maintain certification status
	Years of experience (specify)	No
f.	Other (specify)	No
g.	Unknown	No
4.	Degree in social work or related field for investigators	La sia al Obin
a.	Not required	Logical Skip
b.	Required	Logical Skip
C.	Recommended or preferred, but not required	Logical Skip
d.	Other (specify)	Logical Skip
e.	Unknown	Logical Skip

2021

Table X (continued)

		Response
5.	Level of evidence required for substantiation (founded/indicated/confirmed)	
a.	Preponderance of evidence	Yes
b.	Credible or substantial evidence	No
C.	Probable or reasonable cause	No
d.	Unknown	No
6.	Investigation determination can result in an "inconclusive" finding	
a.	No	Yes
b.	Yes	No
C.	Unknown	No

Table XI. Required activities/information for investigation

			Required	Conditions or types of
		Response	cases	cases
1.	Certain activities/information required for the investigation process	Yes		
2.	Specific activities or information required for investigation			
а.	Review agency records for prior involvement with child protective services	No	Logical Skip	Not applicable
b.	Visit to child's home	No	Logical Skip	Not applicable
C.	Interview or observation of child victim	Yes	Required for all	Not applicable
d.	Interview or observation of other children living in child's home	No	Logical Skip	Not applicable
e.	Risk or safety assessment	Yes	Required for all	Not applicable
f.	Evaluation of home environment or home study	No	Logical Skip	Not applicable
g.	Interviews with child's parents, caregivers, or other adults residing in child's home	Yes	Required for all	Not applicable
h.	Check of criminal records for adults in home	No	Logical Skip	Not applicable
i.	Check of child welfare or central registry for prior child maltreatment allegations against adults in home	No	Logical Skip	Not applicable
j.	Medical evaluation	No	Logical Skip	Not applicable
k.	Mental health evaluation	No	Logical Skip	Not applicable
I.	Interview alleged perpetrator	Yes	Required for all	Not applicable
m.	Interview reporter or collateral source	No	Logical Skip	Not applicable
n.	Other (specify)	Yes - All investigations teamed with law enforcement	Required for all	Not applicable

Domain W: Child welfare response

Table XII. Differential or alternative response

	Response
1 Differential/alternative response	
a. No	No
b. Yes - implemented statewide	Yes
c. Yes - implemented in specific counties or regions (specify)	No
d. Unknown	No
Types of maltreatment eligible for differential/alternative response	
a. All types of maltreatment are eligible	No
b. Only certain types of maltreatment are eligible	Yes
c. Unknown	No
3. Types of maltreatment <u>not</u> eligible for differential/alternative response	
a. Cases involving child fatalities	Yes
b. Substance-exposed infants	No
c. Physical abuse	Yes
d. Sexual abuse	Yes
e. Neglect	No
f. Abandoned infants	No
g. Other (specify)	No
4. Eligibility for differential/alternative response determined by a risk determination	
a. No	No
b. Yes	Yes
c. Other (specify)	No
d. Unknown	No
5. Tools used to determine risk for differential/alternative response	Yes - Safety and risk assessment tools
Risk level eligible for differential/alternative response	
a. No risk	Yes
b. Low risk	No
c. Moderate risk	No
d. Other (specify)	No
e. Unknown	No

2021

Table XII (continued)

		Response
7.	Other types of cases or conditions eligible for differential/alternative response	
a.	No other cases or conditions	No
b.	No immediate safety concerns	Yes
C.	No or few prior reports of child abuse or neglect	No
d.	Other (specify)	Yes - Criminal charges unlikely; Unlikely need for removal from home; No fatality, major injury or sex abuse
8.	When is determination made for differential/alternative response	
a.	At time of screening to screen out to differential response	No
b.	After a report is screened in	Yes
C.	Other (specify)	No
9.	Referrals to community services for cases engaged in differential response	
a.	No	No
b.	Yes - for all cases	Yes
C.	Yes - when families express interest	No
d.	Yes - when there is a determination of risk	No
e.	Yes - other (specify)	No

Table XIII. In-home services, foster care, and permanency

In-home services provided for unsubstantiated cases to maintain intact families a. No b. Yes - implemented statewide c. Yes - implemented in specific counties or regions d. Unknown No In-home services provided post reunification a. No b. Yes - implemented statewide c. Yes - implemented statewide ves - implemented statewide ves - implemented in specific counties or regions No d. Unknown No Tribal involvement in foster care for tribal cases a. Tribes do not provide foster care No Tribes provide foster care (specify tribes) Yes - Eastern Shoshone; Northern Arapaho c. Unknown No Foster care extension for those older than 18 No Age youth are allowed to remain in extended foster care a. Age 21 Logical Skip b. Other (specify) Logical Skip Permanency a. Kinship guardianship as a permanency option Subsidized guardianship Yes Subsidized daoption Yes Subsidized kinship guardianship Yes C. Subsidized daoption Yes Contracted provider staff No Contracted provider staff Unknown No Qualifications of foster care case managers A. Associate degree No Master's degree No Master's degree No Master's degree No			Decrease
a. No b. Yes - implemented statewide c. Yes - implemented in specific counties or regions d. Unknown lower of the services provided post reunification a. No b. Yes - implemented statewide c. Yes - implemented statewide lower of the services provided post reunification a. No b. Yes - implemented statewide lower of the services provided post reunification a. No b. Yes - implemented in specific counties or regions lower of the services provided post reunification a. No b. Yes - implemented in specific counties or regions lower of the services of the servi	1	In-home services provided for unsubstantiated	Response
b. Yes - implemented statewide c. Yes - implemented in specific counties or regions d. Unknown look look look look look look look loo	٠.		
c. Yes - implemented in specific counties or regions d. Unknown No In-home services provided post reunification a. No N	a.	No	No
d. Unknown 2. In-home services provided post reunification a. No b. Yes - implemented statewide c. Yes - implemented in specific counties or regions d. Unknown 3. Tribal involvement in foster care for tribal cases a. Tribes do not provide foster care b. Tribes provide foster care (specify tribes) c. Unknown 4. Foster care extension for those older than 18 5. Age youth are allowed to remain in extended foster care a. Age 21 b. Other (specify) b. Other (specify) c. Subsidized guardianship as a permanency option b. Subsidized guardianship c. Subsidized adoption 7. Foster care case management staff a. State/county public agency staff b. Contracted provider staff c. Tribal agency staff d. Unknown 8. Qualifications of foster care case managers a. Associate degree b. No b. Bachelor's degree	b.	Yes - implemented statewide	Yes
2. In-home services provided post reunification a. No b. Yes - implemented statewide C. Yes - implemented in specific counties or regions d. Unknown No 3. Tribal involvement in foster care for tribal cases a. Tribes do not provide foster care D. Tribes provide foster care (specify tribes) C. Unknown No 4. Foster care extension for those older than 18 C. Age youth are allowed to remain in extended foster care a. Age 21 b. Other (specify) C. Permanency a. Kinship guardianship as a permanency option D. Subsidized guardianship C. Subsidized guardianship C. Subsidized kinship guardianship C. Subsidized dadoption C. Tribal agency staff D. Contracted provider staff C. Tribal agency staff D. Unknown No D. Age Qualifications of foster care case managers A. Associate degree No D. Room A. Associate degree No D. Subsidized edupcion of the state of th	C.	Yes - implemented in specific counties or regions	No
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c. Yes - implemented in specific counties or regions d. Unknown No 3. Tribal involvement in foster care for tribal cases a. Tribes do not provide foster care b. Tribes provide foster care (specify tribes) C. Unknown No 4. Foster care extension for those older than 18 No 5. Age youth are allowed to remain in extended foster care a. Age 21 b. Other (specify) C. Permanency a. Kinship guardianship as a permanency option b. Subsidized guardianship C. Subsidized kinship guardianship C. Subsidized adoption 7. Foster care case management staff a. State/county public agency staff Ves d. Unknown No 8. Qualifications of foster care case managers a. Associate degree No No	a.	No	No
d. Unknown 3. Tribal involvement in foster care for tribal cases a. Tribes do not provide foster care b. Tribes provide foster care (specify tribes) c. Unknown No 4. Foster care extension for those older than 18 5. Age youth are allowed to remain in extended foster care a. Age 21 b. Other (specify) c. Vinship guardianship as a permanency option b. Subsidized guardianship c. Subsidized kinship guardianship d. Subsidized adoption 7. Foster care case management staff a. State/county public agency staff b. Contracted provider staff c. Tribal agency staff d. Unknown 8. Qualifications of foster care case managers a. Associate degree No No	b.	Yes - implemented statewide	Yes
3. Tribal involvement in foster care for tribal cases a. Tribes do not provide foster care b. Tribes provide foster care (specify tribes) c. Unknown No 4. Foster care extension for those older than 18 5. Age youth are allowed to remain in extended foster care a. Age 21 b. Other (specify) b. Other (specify) c. Subsidized guardianship as a permanency option b. Subsidized guardianship c. Subsidized kinship guardianship d. Subsidized adoption 7. Foster care case management staff a. State/county public agency staff b. Contracted provider staff c. Tribal agency staff d. Unknown Robert Care case managers a. Associate degree No Bachelor's degree No No	C.	Yes - implemented in specific counties or regions	No
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b. Tribes provide foster care (specify tribes) c. Unknown 4. Foster care extension for those older than 18 5. Age youth are allowed to remain in extended foster care a. Age 21 b. Other (specify) c. Permanency a. Kinship guardianship as a permanency option b. Subsidized guardianship c. Subsidized kinship guardianship d. Subsidized adoption 7. Foster care case management staff a. State/county public agency staff b. Contracted provider staff c. Tribal agency staff d. Unknown 8. Qualifications of foster care case managers a. Associate degree No No	3.	Tribal involvement in foster care for tribal cases	
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4. Foster care extension for those older than 18 5. Age youth are allowed to remain in extended foster care a. Age 21 b. Other (specify) c. Permanency d. Kinship guardianship as a permanency option b. Subsidized guardianship c. Subsidized kinship guardianship d. Subsidized adoption 7. Foster care case management staff a. State/county public agency staff b. Contracted provider staff c. Tribal agency staff d. Unknown 8. Qualifications of foster care case managers a. Associate degree No No	b.	Tribes provide foster care (specify tribes)	Yes - Eastern Shoshone; Northern Arapaho
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b. Other (specify) 6. Permanency a. Kinship guardianship as a permanency option b. Subsidized guardianship c. Subsidized kinship guardianship d. Subsidized adoption 7. Foster care case management staff a. State/county public agency staff b. Contracted provider staff c. Tribal agency staff d. Unknown 8. Qualifications of foster care case managers a. Associate degree No No	5.		
6. Permanency a. Kinship guardianship as a permanency option b. Subsidized guardianship C. Subsidized kinship guardianship Yes d. Subsidized adoption Yes 7. Foster care case management staff a. State/county public agency staff Ves b. Contracted provider staff Ves c. Tribal agency staff Yes d. Unknown No 8. Qualifications of foster care case managers a. Associate degree No b. Bachelor's degree No		toster care	
a. Kinship guardianship as a permanency option b. Subsidized guardianship c. Subsidized kinship guardianship d. Subsidized adoption Yes 7. Foster care case management staff a. State/county public agency staff b. Contracted provider staff C. Tribal agency staff Yes d. Unknown No 8. Qualifications of foster care case managers a. Associate degree No No	a.		Logical Skip
b. Subsidized guardianship c. Subsidized kinship guardianship d. Subsidized adoption Yes 7. Foster care case management staff a. State/county public agency staff b. Contracted provider staff c. Tribal agency staff Yes d. Unknown No 8. Qualifications of foster care case managers a. Associate degree No b. Bachelor's degree No		Age 21	
c. Subsidized kinship guardianship d. Subsidized adoption Yes 7. Foster care case management staff a. State/county public agency staff b. Contracted provider staff C. Tribal agency staff Yes d. Unknown No 8. Qualifications of foster care case managers a. Associate degree No b. Bachelor's degree No	b.	Age 21 Other (specify)	
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7. Foster care case management staff a. State/county public agency staff b. Contracted provider staff C. Tribal agency staff Yes d. Unknown No 8. Qualifications of foster care case managers a. Associate degree No b. Bachelor's degree No	b. 6. a.	Age 21 Other (specify) Permanency Kinship guardianship as a permanency option	Logical Skip Yes
a. State/county public agency staff b. Contracted provider staff No c. Tribal agency staff Yes d. Unknown No 8. Qualifications of foster care case managers a. Associate degree No b. Bachelor's degree No	b. 6. a. b.	Age 21 Other (specify) Permanency Kinship guardianship as a permanency option Subsidized guardianship	Logical Skip Yes Yes
b. Contracted provider staff C. Tribal agency staff Yes d. Unknown No R. Qualifications of foster care case managers a. Associate degree No Bachelor's degree No	b. 6. a. b. c.	Age 21 Other (specify) Permanency Kinship guardianship as a permanency option Subsidized guardianship Subsidized kinship guardianship	Logical Skip Yes Yes Yes
c. Tribal agency staff d. Unknown No 8. Qualifications of foster care case managers a. Associate degree No b. Bachelor's degree No	b.6.a.b.c.d.	Age 21 Other (specify) Permanency Kinship guardianship as a permanency option Subsidized guardianship Subsidized kinship guardianship Subsidized adoption	Logical Skip Yes Yes Yes
d. Unknown No 8. Qualifications of foster care case managers a. Associate degree No b. Bachelor's degree No	b.6.a.b.c.d.7.	Age 21 Other (specify) Permanency Kinship guardianship as a permanency option Subsidized guardianship Subsidized kinship guardianship Subsidized adoption Foster care case management staff	Logical Skip Yes Yes Yes Yes Yes
8. Qualifications of foster care case managers a. Associate degree No b. Bachelor's degree No	b. a. b. c. d. 7.	Age 21 Other (specify) Permanency Kinship guardianship as a permanency option Subsidized guardianship Subsidized kinship guardianship Subsidized adoption Foster care case management staff State/county public agency staff	Yes Yes Yes Yes Yes Yes
a. Associate degree No b. Bachelor's degree No	b. a. b. c. d. 7. a. b.	Age 21 Other (specify) Permanency Kinship guardianship as a permanency option Subsidized guardianship Subsidized kinship guardianship Subsidized adoption Foster care case management staff State/county public agency staff Contracted provider staff	Logical Skip Yes Yes Yes Yes Yes No
b. Bachelor's degree No	b. a. b. c. d. 7. a. b.	Age 21 Other (specify) Permanency Kinship guardianship as a permanency option Subsidized guardianship Subsidized kinship guardianship Subsidized adoption Foster care case management staff State/county public agency staff Contracted provider staff Tribal agency staff	Yes Yes Yes Yes Yes Yes Yes Yes Yes
-	b. a. b. c. d. 7. a. b. c. d.	Age 21 Other (specify) Permanency Kinship guardianship as a permanency option Subsidized guardianship Subsidized kinship guardianship Subsidized adoption Foster care case management staff State/county public agency staff Contracted provider staff Tribal agency staff Unknown	Yes Yes Yes Yes Yes Yes Yes Yes Yes
c Master's degree	b. 6. a. b. c. d. 7. a. b. c. d.	Age 21 Other (specify) Permanency Kinship guardianship as a permanency option Subsidized guardianship Subsidized kinship guardianship Subsidized adoption Foster care case management staff State/county public agency staff Contracted provider staff Tribal agency staff Unknown Qualifications of foster care case managers	Yes Yes Yes Yes Yes Yes Yes No Yes No
o. Maciona dogree	b. 6. a. b. c. d. 7. a. b. c. d. 8.	Age 21 Other (specify) Permanency Kinship guardianship as a permanency option Subsidized guardianship Subsidized kinship guardianship Subsidized adoption Foster care case management staff State/county public agency staff Contracted provider staff Tribal agency staff Unknown Qualifications of foster care case managers Associate degree	Yes Yes Yes Yes Yes Yes Yes No No

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Table XIII (continued)

	Response
d. Training for case management (specify)	Yes – DFS SSD Caseworkers shall be trained in the area of child and adult protection issues as well as juvenile justice issues and successfully completes the SSD's certification process in order to work cases. Certification is defined as having: a. Attended and passed CORE training provided by the SSD. 1) All CORE training sessions are mandatory. If the trainee misses a training session, or a significant portion of a session, he/she shall be required to re-attend the session at the discretion of the trainer(s). 2) A minimum score of 80% shall be achieved on the written CORE training test. The test may be taken twice to achieve a passing score. If at that time a passing score has not been achieved, the trainee shall re-attend CORE training; A minimum of 21 hours of advanced training shall be completed each calendar year after initial certification to maintain certification status
e. Years of experience (specify)	No
f. Other (specify)	No
g. Unknown	No
Degree in social work or related field for foster care case managers	
a. Not required	Logical Skip
b. Required	Logical Skip
c. Recommended or preferred, but not required	Logical Skip
d. Other (specify)	Logical Skip
e. Unknown	Logical Skip

Table XIV. Agency staff dedicated to equity

		_
		Response
1.	Child welfare agency uses staff roles/functions dedicated to addressing disproportionality and/or equity	
a.	No staff or roles	Yes
b.	Uses cultural brokers	No
C.	Uses manager, administrator, or office focused on diversity, equity, and inclusion (DEI) or multicultural or tribal affairs	No
d.	Other (specify)	No
e.	Unknown	No
2.	Aspects of child welfare process that involve cultural brokers	
a.	Screening process	Logical Skip
b.	Investigation process	Logical Skip
C.	Case management/child welfare response	Logical Skip
d.	Other (specify)	Logical Skip
e.	Unknown	Logical Skip
3.	Specify other staff roles/job functions dedicated to addressing disproportionality and/or equity	Not applicable
4.	Aspects of child welfare process that involve other staff roles/functions used to address disproportionality and/or equity	
a.	Screening process	Logical Skip
b.	Investigation process	Logical Skip
C.	Case management/child welfare response	Logical Skip
d.	Other (specify)	Logical Skip
e.	Unknown	Logical Skip

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Domain C: Child welfare system context

Table XV. Child welfare system context

		Response
1.	State- or county-administered child welfare system	
a.	State administered	Yes
b.	County administered	No
C.	Hybrid (partially administered by the state and partially administered by the counties)	No
d.	Unknown	No
2.	State operates under legal consent decree or other court-ordered monitoring	No

2021

Supplemental Notes on State

No notes

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State Statutes and Policy Documentation Sources

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Wyoming Department of Education, & Wyoming Department of Family Services. (n.d.). Mandatory reporting of abuse or neglect of children and vulnerable adults in Wyoming: A guide for educators and others. Retrieved June 15, 2019, from https://www.uwyo.edu/wind/_files/docs/srh/abuse%20neglect%20guide.pdf.

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Wyoming Department of Family Services. (2001). Chapter 3: Casework.

Wyoming Department of Family Services. (2014). *Child Protective Services certification*. Retrieved July 19, 2021, from https://dfs.wyo.gov/about/policy-manuals/protective-and-juvenile-services-manual-2/.

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